

STUDY GUIDE: EUROPEAN HISTORY BY THE CENTURIES

	<u>EVENTS</u>	<u>POLITICS</u>	<u>ECONOMICS</u>	<u>CHURCH</u>	<u>WARS, TREATIES</u>	<u>IDEAS</u>
1300s 1400s (14 th & 15 th c)	Black Death 100 Years' War Renaissance	End of Byzantine Empire Rise of city-states "New Monarchs"	Expanding in northern Europe Trade increases	Conciliar Mov't Council of Constance Great Schism	100 Years' War War of the Roses	Individualism Secularism Humanism Historical self-awareness
1500s (16 th c)	Renaissance Exploration Reformation	Height of Hapsburg power – Charles V Golden Age of Spain Tudor Dynasty Muscovite tsars	Commercial Rev. Gold Trade Price Revolution Spanish & Portuguese colonies	Counter-Reformation Decline in Power Council of Trent English Reformation	Revolt in Netherlands French wars of religion Spanish Armada	Lutheranism Calvinism Anglicanism
1600s (17 th c)	30 Years' War Scientific Revolution	Growth of the State Prussia Peter the Great Austrian Hapsburgs Age of Louis XIV	Commercial Rev. Mercantilism "Golden Age of the Netherlands"	Decline in Power	30 Years' War English Civil War Stuart Dynasty Peace of Westphalia Siege of Vienna Wars of Louis XIV	Sovereignty Absolutism Constitutionalism
1700s (18 th c)	Enlightenment Struggles: England vs. France Hapsburgs vs. Hohenzollerns American Revolution French Revolution	Peace and Prosperity Diplomatic Rev. Enlightened Despotism	Agricultural Revolution Industrial Revolution	Decline in Power Deism German pietism Methodism	Spanish Succession Peace of Utrecht Austrian Succession 7 Years' War Peace of Paris Colonial Wars	Rationalism Empiricism Aristocracy Inalienable rights
1800s (19 th c)	Napoleon Romanticism Revolutions of 1820, 1830, 1848	End of Old Regime Unification of Germany and Italy	Industrial Revolution	Resurgence due to Romanticism	Napoleonic Wars Congress of Vienna Crimean War German unification	Romanticism Nationalism Conservatism Liberalism Socialism

19th and 20th CENTURIES

	Wars, Treaties, and Conferences	Ideas	Politics	Economics	Revolutions
19th Century	Napoleonic Wars/Congress of Vienna, 1814-15 Opium Wars Crimean War—1850s Austro-Prussian War: 1866 Franco-Prussian War: 1870-71	Romanticism Nationalism Conservatism Socialism Christian Socialism Liberalism Utilitarianism Anarchism Nihilism	End of Old Regime Realpolitik, Germany Dominions, England New Imperialism	Industrial Rev. New Imperialism Treaty Ports	Revolutions: 1820 1830 1848 Sepoy Rebellion Taiping Rebellion
20th Century	Russo-Japanese: 1904-05 First Balkan War, 1912 2 nd Balkan War, 1913 World War I.....Versailles Brest-Litovsk World War II.....Yalta Potsdam Korean War	Marxism, Communism Fabianism Syndicalism Positivism Social Darwinism Totalitarianism Fascism	Welfare State Mandate System <u>Organizations</u> League of Nations United Nations British Commonwealth <u>Alliances</u> Triple Alliance Entente Cordial Triple Entente Rome-Berlin Axis Allied Powers NATO Warsaw Pact	Great Depression EEC	Russia: 1905: Russia February Rev. October Rev. Spanish Civil War E. Europe: 1989