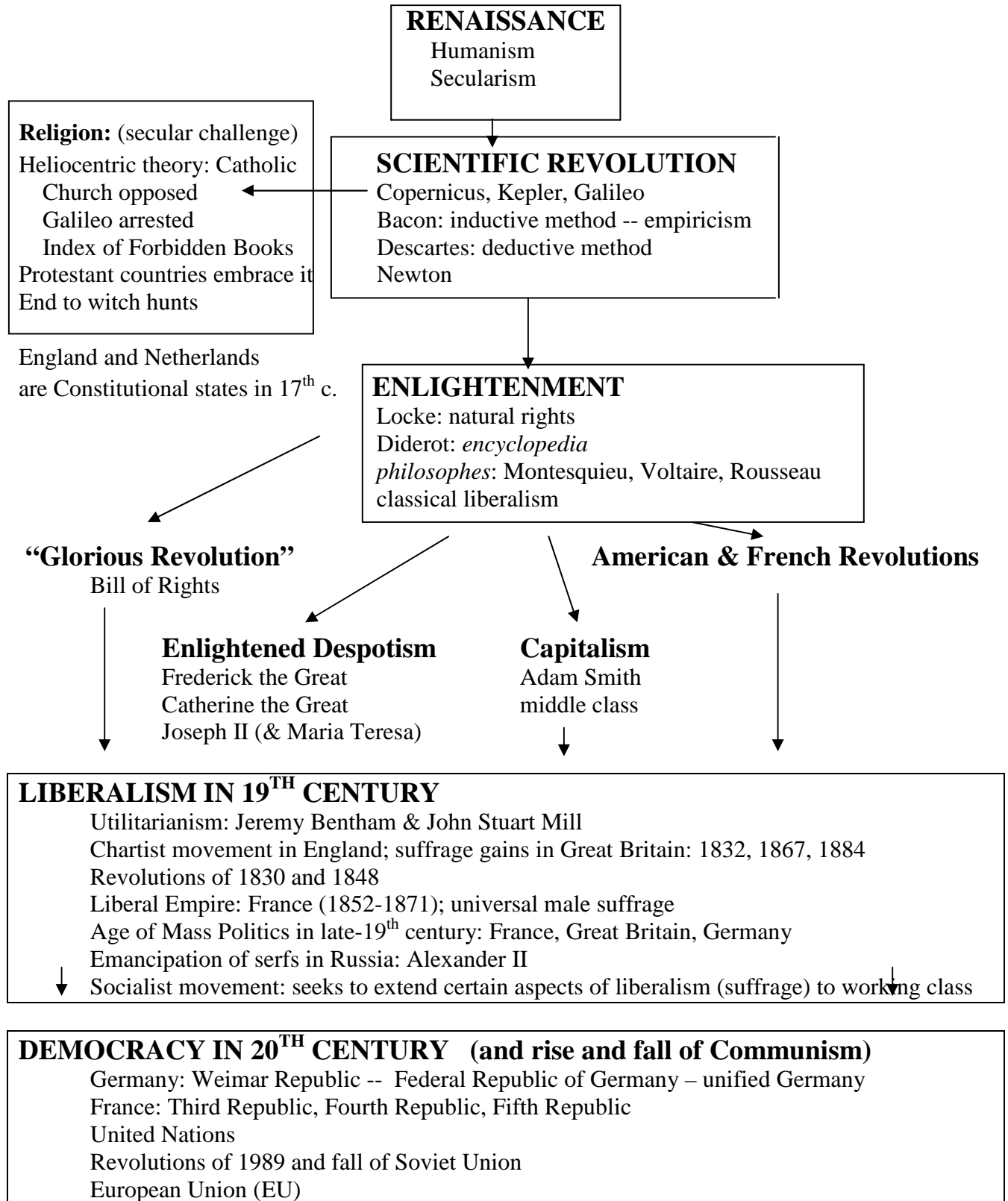


# RISE OF CONSTITUTIONALISM AND LIBERALISM



**Religion:** (secular challenge)  
Heliocentric theory: Catholic Church opposed  
Galileo arrested  
Index of Forbidden Books  
Protestant countries embrace it  
End to witch hunts

England and Netherlands are Constitutional states in 17<sup>th</sup> c.